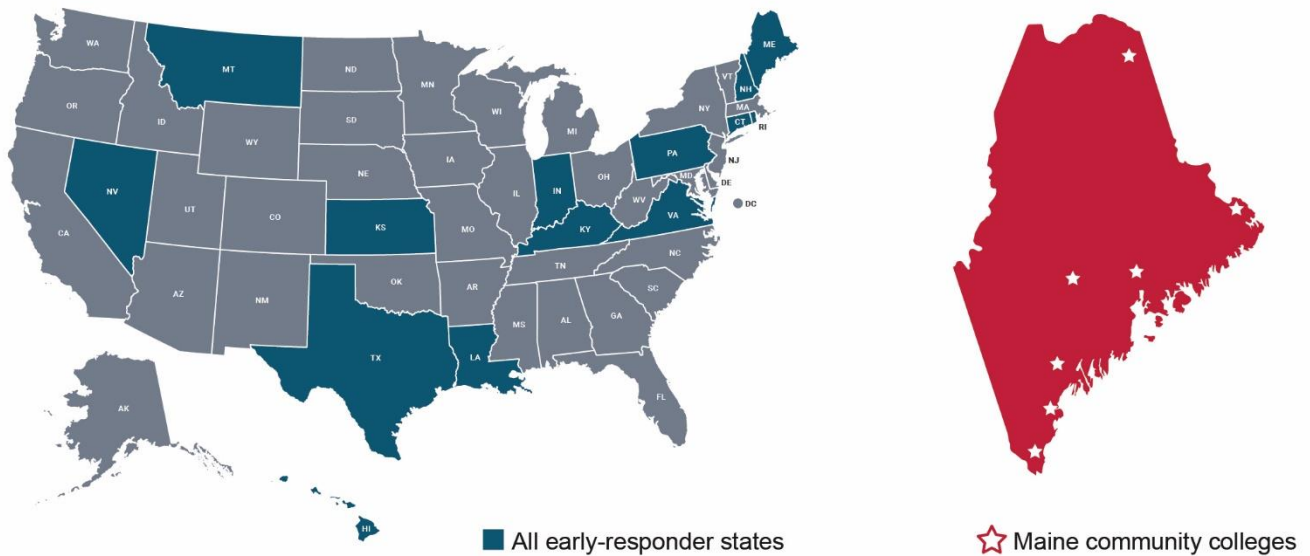


# COMMUNITY COLLEGE WORKFORCE EDUCATION STUDY

In late 2020, Maine community colleges participated in a national study of community college workforce education. Maine was one of 14 states where education authorities volunteered to encourage colleges to respond early enough in 2020 to receive preliminary statewide results in January 2021. This brief compares Maine to the 14 states in this early-responder group.

The goal of the study: to explore the innovation under way at community colleges across the US and highlight what these institutions are doing to put Americans to work as the nation recovers from the Covid-19 pandemic.

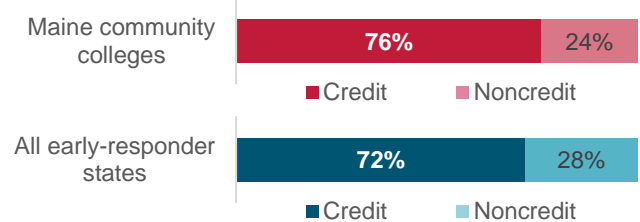
## Early responders



### Credit and noncredit enrollment

Community colleges report abundant information about students enrolled in credit-eligible programs. Much less is known about learners enrolled in institutions' noncredit divisions. This study begins to address that gap, with a special focus on two-year colleges' noncredit workforce education programs and relationships with employers.

### Percentage of students in credit & noncredit programs



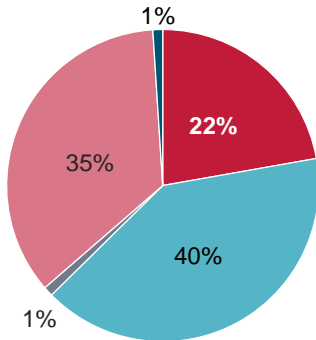
In 2019, 76 percent of Maine community college students were enrolled in credit-eligible programs; 24 percent were enrolled in noncredit programs. This is comparable to the average across all early-responder states, where 28 percent of students were enrolled in noncredit programs.

## Noncredit programs

Noncredit programs may include customized contract training provided for specific employers, occupational education programs open to all qualified students, remedial education, English as a second language and personal interest courses, among other types of instruction.

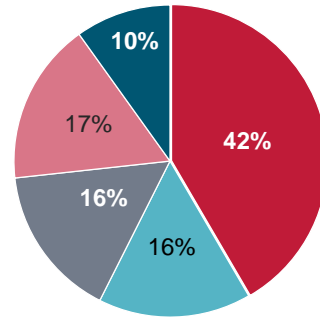
In 2019, 22 percent of Maine noncredit community college students were enrolled in occupational programs open to all qualified students – a smaller share than the average in all early-responder states.

### Maine community colleges



### All early-responder states

- Occupational programs open to all qualified students
- Customized contract training
- ABE/ESL/remedial education
- Recreational or personal interest courses
- Other



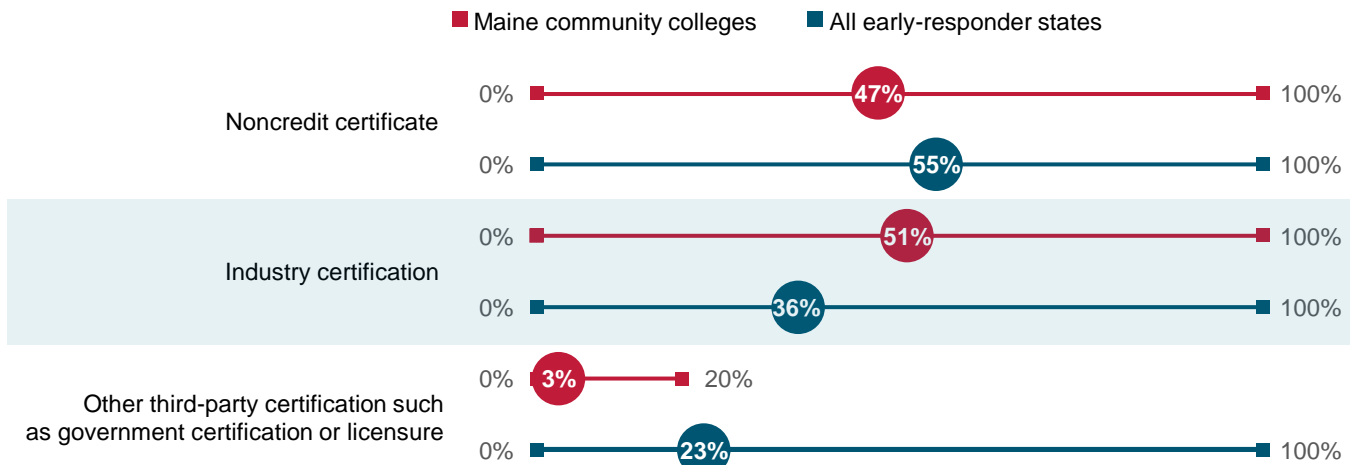
## Noncredit workforce education

### Credentials earned in noncredit occupational education programs

Students who complete noncredit workforce programs generally earn a credential of some kind, sometimes several credentials. In Maine, half the students who completed noncredit workforce programs earned industry certifications – significantly more than the average in all early-responder states.

### Percentage of program completers who earned credentials

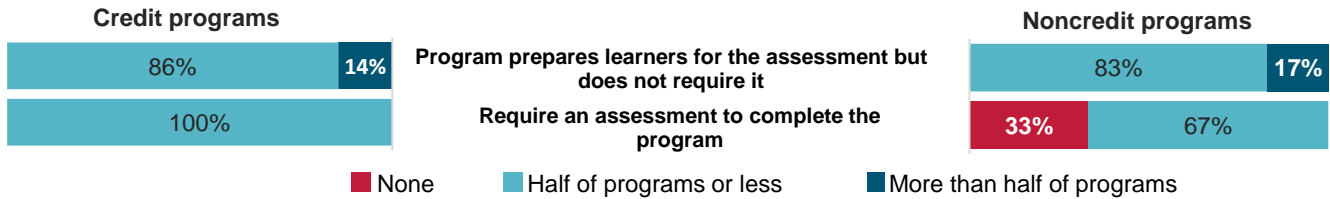
The **round dots** in this figure show the average percentage. The lines show the **minimum** and **maximum** percentages across participating colleges.



## Embedding industry certifications

Unlike traditional academic credentials, which signal that students have attended and completed a course of study, industry certifications signal what learners know and what job-related tasks they can perform – occupation-specific knowledge and skills measured by tests developed by industry groups.

### Percentage of Maine community colleges that embed certifications in credit & noncredit programs

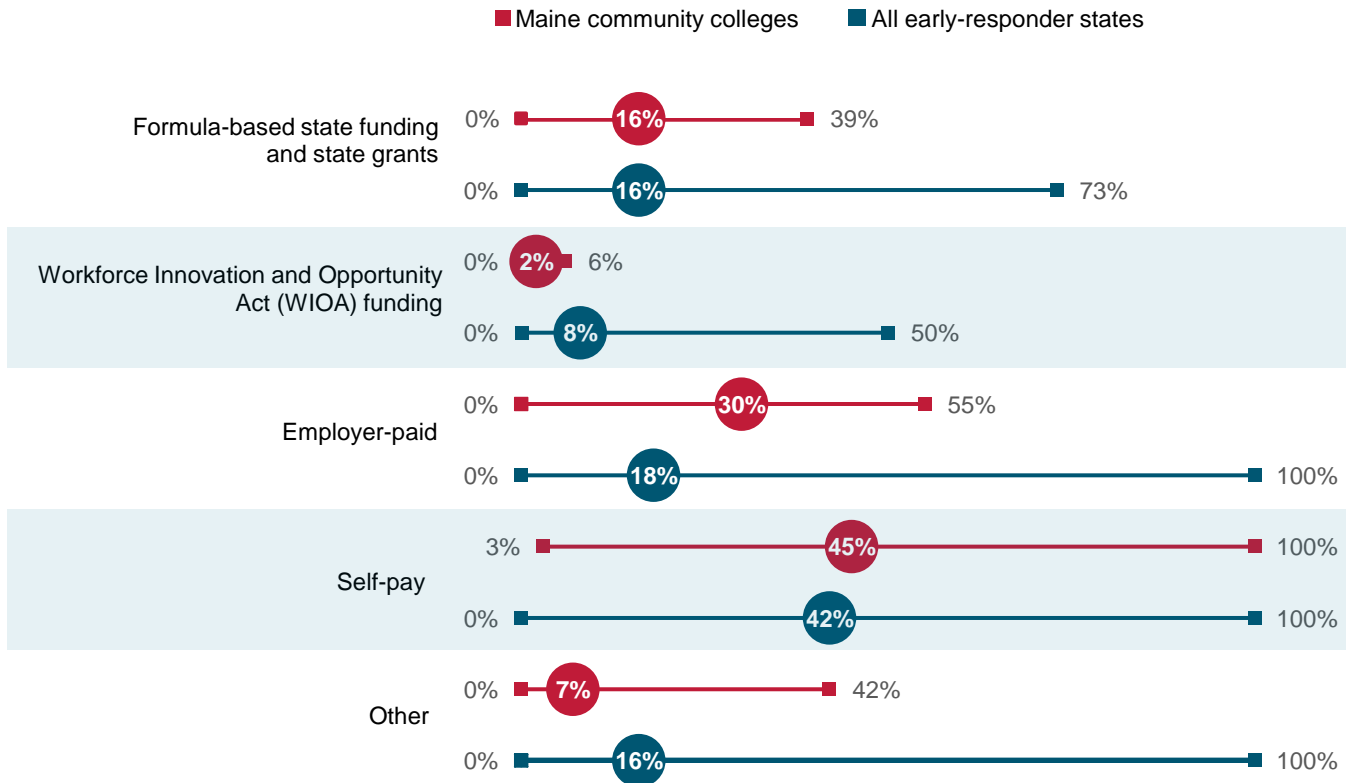


## Funding

Maine community colleges look to a variety of sources to provide funding for noncredit occupational education – almost half from students paying out of pocket.

### Funding sources

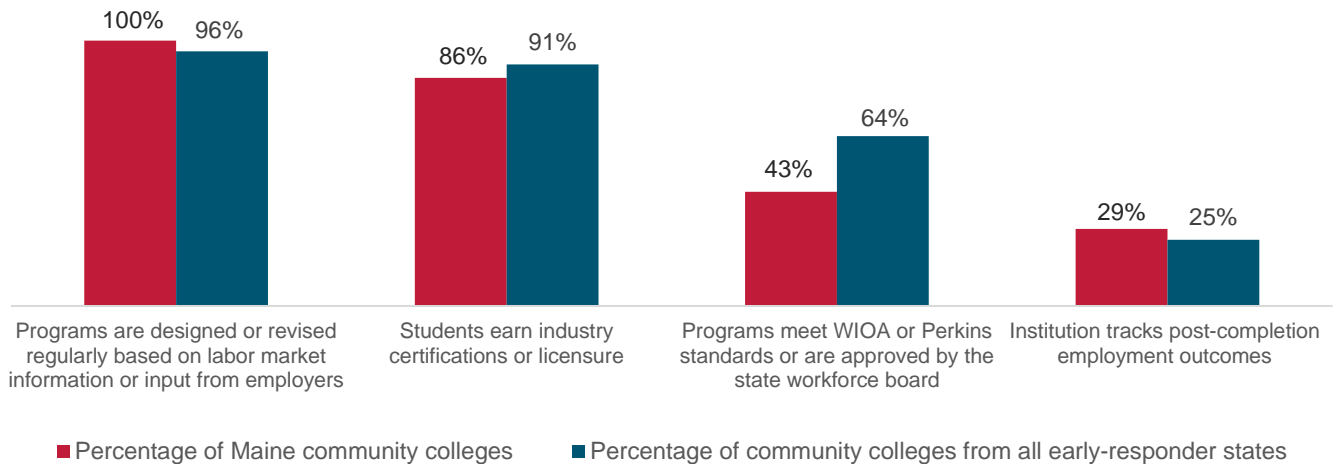
The **round dots** in this figure show the average percentage. The lines show the **minimum** and **maximum** percentages across participating colleges.



## Quality assurance

Maine community colleges use a variety of strategies to ensure the quality of noncredit occupational programs. All two-year public institutions in the state said they use local employer input or regional labor market information to design or revise programs, and 86 percent report that students earn industry certifications or licensure.

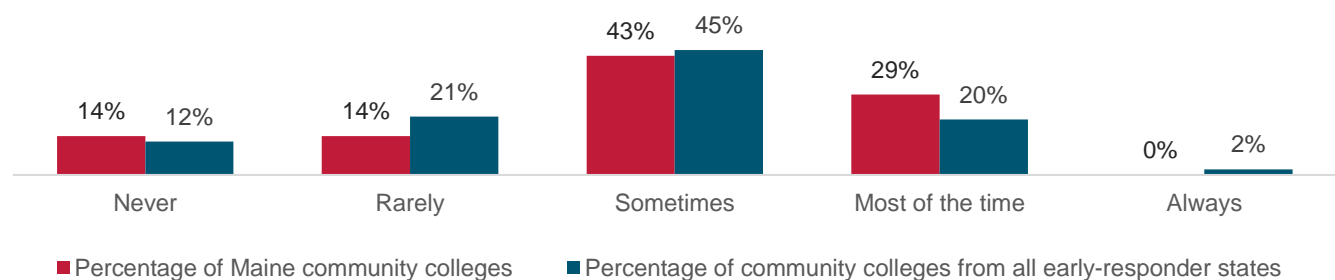
### How community colleges ensure the quality of noncredit programs



## Leveraging noncredit learning for college credit

Nearly 30 percent of Maine community colleges report that noncredit students who later enroll in credit-eligible programs can leverage most or all of what they learned in a noncredit program for college credit 'most of the time' or 'always.'

### Colleges where noncredit occupational students who later enroll in credit-eligible programs can leverage what they learned for college credit



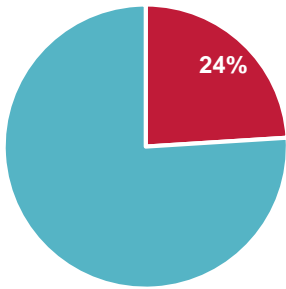
## Demographics

Many community colleges do not track demographic data for noncredit workforce students. In Maine, data on race and ethnicity are available for less than one-quarter of the noncredit workforce student body. Across all 14 early-responder states, information of this kind is available for 68 percent of noncredit workforce students.

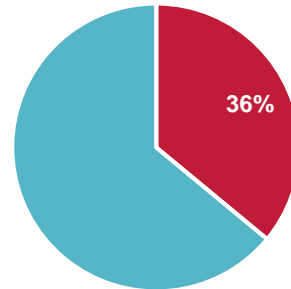
## Employer engagement

Employers collaborate with community colleges in a wide variety of ways, from offering occasional labor market advice to partnering actively to design and provide instruction.

### Employers offering customized contract training



### Employers offering work-based learning, including internships, apprenticeships and co-ops



Percentage of employer partners at Maine community colleges

## More about this study

Seven Maine community and technical colleges were invited to participate in this study in October 2020, and all seven responded by December 10, 2020, for a 100 percent response rate.

Maine data were compared with data from 127 community colleges in 14 early responder states.

All questions in the study asked about fiscal year 2019. Participating colleges could pass over questions they were unable to answer; missing responses were excluded from calculated percentages.

As postsecondary workforce education evolves, so does the language used to describe it, and different educators in different states often use different terminology. The language used in this study represents an effort to find common ground but may not conform exactly with the terminology used in every state.

The survey is still being administered in some parts of the country.



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